

## **Broad Guidelines for Production System and Microenterprises based Livelihood Activities under IWMP**

### **1. Introduction:**

- 1.1 Common Guidelines for Watershed Development Projects – 2008 ken tel peng pawimawh tak pakhat chu huan siam leh thil thar chhuah tih hmasawna tur atan a chhawmdawlina leh dawr siam lampang a kawng kawh hmuh hi a ni. Project village chhung a ram nei chhungkua te'n an thil thar a lo hlawk zawkna atan emaw dawr kai a bul an lo tan theihna tur a tan Project sum zawng zawng atang a zâ a sawm (10% of the project cost) hi chheh hran a ni. He component in a tum ber chu lo neih huan siam hmang a hlawk zawk leh tam zawk a thar chhuah theihna tih pun a, mipui nawlpui, ram nei leh neilote, mi ram hawh emaw huan lama hna thawk zawng zawng ten an hlawkpui theih a ni.
- 1.2 A thil tum bulpui te chu:
- a) Thlai chin leh tarchhuah lam a eizawna zau zawk a tih hmasawn
  - b) Zau zawk leh hlawk zawk a loneitu ten eizawna an neih theihna tur a tunlai thiamna hrang hrang leh lo neih dan thar te hmang tur a loneitute fuih.

### **2. Planning and implementation**

- 2.1 He guideline hmang tur hian a bul tan tê atanga thlai thar chhuah hlawk zawk theihna tur â a bul thûm atanga ruahmanna (Micro-level planning) a ngaihpawimawh tur a ni.
- a. IWMP hnuai a Production and Microenterprise nen a in kungkaih eizawna atan a hmalak chung changah hian PIA-ten mawh an phur tur a ni.
  - b. Project bultan hun lai (Preparatory phase) hun chhung in PIA te chuan Micro-watershed khawtina mipuite telin an khaw ei leh bar dinhmun leh an khaw huam chin a leilung hausakna hlawk tak a chhawr tangkai theih awmte nguntakin a zir chiang tur a ni a. Heng zirchianna te hi PRA-te, net planning emaw focus group discussion hmang te a tih tur a ni a, tin, heng hian DPR siamna atan a chhinchhiah tur thil hrang hrang lakkhawm chung changah

ahpuiin DPR ah telh ngei tur a ni a, chu chu he component (Production and Micro-enterprise) hnuai a sum hmangtangkai thei tur a thil pawimawh tak a ni ang.

- c. PIA-in he component hmang hmalak dan tur ruahmanna (action plan) heng : aquaculture (tui a cheng chi rannung emaw thlai emaw khawi), horticulture (thlai, pangpar leh thei lampang chi chin leh khawi), agriculture (lo neih leh a kaihhnawih), agro-forestry (thing hman tangkai theih chi leh thlai dang chin pawlh), animal husbandry (ran vulh leh enkawl), microenterprise (sumdawanna têt tham), agro- processing , value addition, marketing leh adangte ah hian a siam tur a ni a, he ruahmanna hi project sum 2<sup>nd</sup> installment pekchhuah hma ngeiin a peih hman tur a ni a, tin, DPR-ah tih lan ngei bawk tur a ni.
- d. Scheme dang MGNREGS, NRLM, NHM, RKVY, NFSM leh adang remchang thei thei ten en a convergence awm thei te PIA-in a ngaituahin a ruahman tur a ni a, he ruahmanna hi DPR-a convergence plan-ah a telh ngei tur bawk a ni.
- e. He ruahmanna (Production and micro-enterprise action plan) hian loneitu tin te'n an hmalak dan tur leh a hmunhma tur te Map-ah chiang tak in a tilang tur a ni.
- f. Hmalak dan tur ruahmanna hi hmalakna tur khua Gram Panchayat (VC) theuh te pekve tur a ni.
- g. A tul phawt chuan ruahmanna chu PIA-in a ennawn in a hlawkna chhawrtu turte nen ti changtlungin an siamtha thei ang.

### **3. Mode of operation and Eligibility for Availing the Production System Funds:**

- a. Mimal â ramnei emaw ram enkawl bik neite'n an mahni ramchhung atan a hman turin he hamthatna hi an dil thei ang. Ram nei zim (Small and Marginal farmer), hmeithai, SC/ST loneitu te zing a mi, *Wealth Ranking* hmang a thlan chhuahte ngaihpawimawh tur a ni. Tin, leilung hausakna hman remchan nghal

mai theih bul a ramnei ten chu leilung hausakna chu tangkai tak â an hman tangkai theihna turin duhsak bik bawk tur an ni.

- b. A hlawkna tel tûr (beneficiaries)—te chu WC rawn chungin PIA-in a thlang ang.
- c. Tuina inang tlang leh hmalak theih dan tur inangte chu an thil tharchhuah dehral awlsam zawkna atan leh hmalakna rualkhai zawk a awm theihna turin pawl ho khat 'User Group' ah siam theih nise, hei hian assets siam reng reng inhmantawmna thuthlung (Resource use agreement) siam chung changah pawh awlsam zawkin inremna a awm theih phah beisei a ni.
- d. Hetiang; aquaculture, agriculture, horticulture, agro-forestry, animal husbandry, agro-processing, value addition leh adangte hmang a hmalk dawn hian he sum hi pek theih a ni ang.
- e. A hlawkna tel tû tupawhin an huan a hmalakna tur sum a dawn atangin General cetgory tan 20% leh SC/ST tan 10% thawhlawmaha pe tur a ni ang. Tanpuina sum hi a tam thei ang berah Watershed project a unit hnih, chu chu Rs 12,000 lêt hnih (phaizawl a mi te tan) emaw Rs 15,000 (Tlangram mite tan) lêt hnih emaw a ni thei ang.
- f. He thawhlawm hi (a tam berah General tân Rs 4,800/6,000 emaw SC/ST tân Rs 2,400/3,000) WDF a dahluh tur a ni ang.
- g. WDF-a thawhlawm thawh khawm hi hmalkna tan a nih dawn hunah a sumfai in an thawh tur a ni ang.

**Entirna:**

- i. **Hmalakna tur atan a sum ruahman chu Rs 30,000 nitase**  
Project fund atang a sum dawn theih tur chu (Unit 1 man Rs 12,000 nise)  
General category tân (Unit 1 man zat let hnih chu) = Rs 24,000  
SC/ST tân (Unit 1 man zat let hnih chu) = Rs 24,000  
Thawhlawm an thawh tur zat chu  
General category tân (Rs 24,000 atang a 20%) = Rs 4,800  
SC/ST tân (Rs 24,000 atang a 10%) = Rs 2,400
- ii. **Hmalakna tur atan a sum ruahman chu Rs 20,000 nitase**

Project fund atang sum dawn theih tur chu (Unit 1 man Rs 12,000 nise)	
General category tân	= Rs 20,000
SC/ST tân	= Rs 20,000
Thawhlawm an thawh tur zat chu	
General category tân (Rs 20,000 atang a 20%)	= Rs 4,000
SC/ST tân (Rs 20,000 atang a 10%)	= Rs 2,000

**Hrilhfiahna:**

- i. IWMP: Production and Micro-enterprise hnuai a sum dawn theih zat hi IWMP a unit 2 man zât a ni tur a ni (Phaizawl tan unit 1-ah Rs 12,000 emaw Rs tlangram tan unit 1-ah Rs 15,000)
- ii. Mizoram chu tlangram a nih avangin unit 1 man hi Rs 15,000 a hrutruual vek a ni.
- iii. A chung a unit 1 man Rs 12,000 tih khi Mizoram tan chuan Rs 15,000 a chhut vek tur tihna a ni.
- iv. Hnathawhna tur ruahman man (proposed cost of activities) hi unit 2 man ai a tam pek tur a ni lo a, amaherawhchu hnathawhna tur a ruahman man (proposed cost of activities) hi unit 2 man aia tlem a nih chuan a ruahmanna bak aia tam pawisa pek kher tur a nilo a ni (entirna: ii na ang khian).
- v. Production and Micro-enterprise hnuai a tanpuina reng reng hi thei sem a sem ngawt tur a nilo a, tanpuina hi ram/huan nei ten an hmalakdan tur chiang tak a tarlangin dilna PIA-ah an thehltur tur a ni. Pawisa erawh WC-te'n an vawng tur a ni.

**4. Budget, procedure of release and administration:**

- a. Production system and micro-enterprise hmang a hmalakna tur hian project sum zawng zawng atanga zâ a sawm (10 % of the project cost) hi hman tangkai ngei ngei tur a ni.
- b. Hemi atan a sum chheh hran hi WC-te account a dahluh a, loneitu tanpuitur a thlan chhuahte sumfai a tanpuina atan hman tur a ni.
- c. Tanpui dilna rawn thehluhte chu WC, PIA, WCDC-a Technical Expert-te leh an hmalakna tur a ruahman nen a inkungkaih Department â officer-ten an endik hnuah an dilna chu an pawmpui ang.
- d. An hmalakna tur ruahmante chu pawmpui an nih chuan tanpuina sum chu an mahni account-ah cheques hmang a pek tur a ni ang.

## 5. Capacity Building:

- a. PRA leh baseline survey hmang a action plan siam a nih laiin ram neitute'n capacity building an mamawh dan tarlan tel ngei tur a ni. Capacity building hian hriatna tihpun ringawt niloin thiamna (skill) tih hmasawn lam a ngaipawimawh tur a ni.
- b. Capacity building atan a training-na sum senso chu project sum dawn a *Institution and capacity building* atan a 5% atang khan tum tur a ni.
- c. Capacity building hmang hian mihlawhtling tawh tak tak te hmalakna en a field visit emaw exposure visit a chhuah vah te pawh a theih vek a ni.

**Thuhar hrilhfiahna:**

- 1. PRA, Wealth ranking, Focus group discussion, Baseline survey:** PRA tih awmzia chu *Participatory Rural Appraisal* tihna a ni a, hmasawna ruahmanna duanna tur a a khaw mipui tee maw thingtlang mipuite thiamna, hriatna leh an ngaihdante lak khawm a an mahni telvena ngei hmang a hmalk hi PRA chuan a kawh leh tum ber a ni. PRA hi tih dan (technique) tam tak a awm a, *focus group discussion, wealth ranking, baseline survey*-te pawh hi PRA peng pawimawh tak pakhat an ni.
- 2. Agro-processing:** Kan thlai thar thenkhat, entirna atan: Buh, Bekang, Jute, Coffee, Thingpui leh adt. hi a nihphung tih danglam phawt loh a ei emaw hman tangkai theih loh chi te an awm a, hetiang chi sawngbawlna dan hi Agro-processing kan tih hian a huam a ni.
- 3. Value addition:** Value addition-in a tum ber chu thei emaw thlai rah eng chi pawh, a hlutna pangai (present value) aia siam danglam hret â a hlutna tihpun leh zual hi a ni. Entirna atan; Alu hi chips a siam anih hnu hian a marketing / disposal value a pung sawt thin. Tin, Lakhuihthei te pawh a thar hun lai (peal season)-ah chuan pum 1 cheng 5 lek lek te a ni a, a tui (juice) emaw Jam-a siam a nih chuan to leh man man zawkin a hralh theih thin a ni.
- 4. User Group:** Project hnathawhna tur atan a ruahmana duan anih reng rengin chumi hmalakna chhawrtangkai thei tur ho huanneitu/mimal/chhungkua/pawl hote'n chu kan hnathawh a huho â an chhawr tangkai leh zual â an enkawl zui zel theih beisei chung a, chung mite pawl ho khat a siamte hi **User Group** kan tihte hi an ni. Entirna atan: Tuikhuah siam tur nita se, kha tuikhuah chhawr tangkai a, thlai chawmna atan a tui pawt/la ve thei tur, a chhehvel a ram/huan nei te pawlkhat (User Group) a siam tihna a ni.
- 5. Resource use agreement:** Project hmalakna a thil (assets) mi pakhat aia tam in an intawm theih tur chi (Tuikhuah, Chhek in leh adt.) siam a nih reng reng in chu thil (assets) in hman tawm thei tur mipui/pawl ho te chuan inremna thuthlung (agreement) felfai takin an ziak tur a ni a, chu thil (assets) an hman leh an insem zai dan tur chung chang fiah takin an inremna ah hian an tarlang tur a ni. Hei hian Project zawh a nih hnu pawh a rualkhai taka thil (assets)-te hman zui anih zel theihna tur leh thil (assets) hman chung changah

inchuhbuai emaw rualkhailo taka thil (assets) intawm awm thei tur a ven ngei beisei a ni.

- 6. Thawhlawm:** IWMP hnuai a Productivity and Micro-enterprise hmalakna â mimal huana hna thawh anih dawn reng rengin an huan a hnathawhna tur sum atang a 20% (General category tân) emaw 10% (SC/ST tân) hi Watershed Development Fund-ah an chhung lut ngei tur a ni a, hei hi a lothlawn a luang ral mai loin project phase – II zawh anih hnuah WDF-a sum tlingkhawm zâ a saawmnga (50%) chu WDF-a sum thawhtu te hian loan angina an puk leh thei dawn a ni.
- 7. Capacity Building:** Capacity building awmzia chu mitin ten theihna, hriatna leh thiamna an lo neih tawhsa te ti hmasawn leh belhchhah tur a hmalak reng reng hi a huam a ni. Capacity building hian Training (Formal and Informal), Seminar, Skill training eng chi pawh, Field visit, Exposure visit leh adt. a huam thei a ni.