

Broad Guidelines for the Livelihood Activities for the Landless/Assetless Households under IWMP

1. Introduction:

1.1 Kum 2008 a Watershed Development hnuai hmalakna atana inkaihruaina dan leh hrai lo duan(Common Guidelines) behchhanin Integrated Watershed Management Project (IWMP) hi India ram hmun hrang hrang ah kalpui a lo ni tawh a, Project tana kaihruaina intawm (Common Guidelines) hian Livelihoodhmalakna kalpui turinin leh lo / ram leh huan nei ve lo te hi hmalak hmasakna tur atan a dahpawimawh hle a, hemi a nih avang hian project a tâna sum leh pai lut zawng zawng zinga za a pakua (9%)hi Livelihood hmalakna bil atan liau liau a dah hran a ni.Ram buâ chei leh ngaw humhalh lam ngawr ngawratha leh tui teh mang zo lovaProject huamchung mi leh sa ten kawng hran hrana hlawkzawk a in lam eizawna kawngaan thiamna neih te an chhawr tangkai leh zual theih nan kawng kawhmuh te hi a tum ber pakhat ani a. He inkaihruaina hmang a mi rethei zawk te leh pachhe zawk ten in leh lo / huan leh ram nghet te an lo neih ve theinan sum deh chhuah leh thlai thar te pei punna lama an intahluhve theih na hun remchang siam sak a ni. Hei hian resource hmun khat atanga hlawkna leh hamthatna sum deh chhuahna leh khawsakphung a hmasawna mitin te tan a siam a ni.

2. Guiding Principles of Livelihood Improvement:

2.1 He hmalakna hian kalphung feltak nei a,a hmei a pãthliar lovin in khuangrual tak leh langtlang thei angber a leilung hausakna hmangtangkai chung a mi harsa te hmasawna rahbi thar a hlan kai hi a ngaihpawimawh ber chua ni.

- a.** Rethei zawk ten in leh lo nghet an lo neihve theihna tur a eizawna lama tam zawk thar tura hma an lak ve theihna hun remchang lo siam sak.
- b.** Hnam hnuaihngung bik te, Veng hnufum bik te, huanlo ram neilo te leh hmeichhe awm nem zawkte abiktaka chhawmdawl leh chawikan.
- c.** Hamthatna dawng tur thlan chungchangah induhsakna hleihluak awm lova langtlang thei ang bera kalpui.

2.2 Huan lo ram nghet nei ve lote tan bik a duânLivelihood inkaihruaina hian;hlawk zawk a inlam eizawna kawng nitin lakluh tih pun sakte, hna in sem kawng chanvo an neih ve theih nan te, rualkhai zawk a hna sem nante, Hriatna peipun

leh khaw hawi tih zauhna kawng a khawvel tukverh an dah phak ve nan te, khawvel finna tharlam te leh hmangchang hriatna lam thil an varpawh ve thuai theih nantea chak taka kê pen puihi a tum a ni.

3. Planning and Implementation

3.1 Watershed Guidelines hlawhtlinna hmel lannaber chu chhumchhia zawk te tan a “*micro level livelihood planning (mi te ber te thleng phak ruahmanna)*” chhawrnahawm taka a kal pui dan aha inngat tlat a. Mipuite hmuhtheih tur a vantlang khawsakphung a sawi danglam dan, tunhma leh tunhnukhaikhin theih tur a tefung siamsak hi a tum pakhat te zinga mi a ni.

3.2 Livelihood Planing:

- i. Watershed chungchanga hmalatu tur pâwl thlante mawhphurhna chu project hnuai Livelihood hamthatna lehmalakna tihputlin hi a ni.
- ii. Hmalakna ina hamthatna dawngtu tur dik tak leh a chhawrtu tur dik tak te a hmaih loh nan Livelihood kalphung inhrilhhriatna Vantlang inkhawm emaw a tlukpui in tawhkhawmna emaw huaihawt tur a ni.
- iii. Livelihood kaihnhawih bika hmalak dan tur chipchiar taka ziahna “Livelihood Action Plan (LAP)” behchhan a sum hi pek chhuah tur a ni.
- iv. Livelihood Action Plan (LAP) hi IWMP Project hnuai hmalakdan tur chihrang hrangte duan rualin Project Implementing Agency (PIA)-te’n WDT leh Watershed Committee-te, SHG members-te, huan lo ram nghet neilote leh eizawna ngelngnet neilote rawn chungin a duang tur a ni. LAP hi Detail Project Report (DPR) siamna atan akila lung pawimawh ber te zingami a ni a, PIA ten Livelihood Plana that zawk nan, he mi chungchang a mi thiam bik team ami emaw agency ami emaw hunchhung nei in a ruai thei ang, heng mithiam te rawih nan hian Administrative Cost atangin sum a pawtpeng thei ang. Tin, PIA te hian 2nd Installment pekchhuah hmain an hmalak lehna tur zâu atan LAP hi an siam ngei tur a ni.
- v. MGNREGS, NRLM leh programme dang dang te, eizawna kawng chihran hran tana hma la ve tho te nenthuangkhata hmalakna a kal theih na turin PIA ten hma an la tur a ni.

- vi. He ruahmanna duan (LAP) hian, hmalakna ina a huam khuate sum leh pai dinhmunuluk taka zir chiangin, an tûn dinhmunte diktakin a pholang tur a ni. Hriattur pawimawh awm ang ang te lak khawm nan PRA hmangin emaw pâwl ho te ti ti puiin (focus group discussion) emaw a puipunna huaihawt tur a ni. He ruahmanna duan (LAP) hian hmachhawp te pho langin, Mahni in tanpuitu pâwl (SHGs)tanpuitur zatte leha hlawkna rahchhuah tur mitthla theih turin a pholang tur a ni.
- vii. Livelihood Action Plan ziahna hi SHGs-te leh Vantlang hruaitute hmuh theih tur a dah ve tur ani.
- viii. Mipui leh Project chhawrtu zawng zawngte berawn chungin Livelihood Action Plan hi PIA-ten an mamawh angzel leh a tul ang zel in an ti danglam thei ang.

3.3. Mode of Operation:

- i. Livelihood Action Plan-hi Self Help Group leh a thuihruai pâwl dangte hmanga tih puitlin tur a ni a. Heti anih lai hian mimal tana hman tangkai ve theih tur Livelihood sum dawn za a sawm (10%) hi dah hran a ni ve tho a ni.
- ii. SHGs lo hmingtha tawhsa te emaw SHGs mihring 5 – 20 ina andin thar ten emaw Livelihood hnuai hmachhawp hran hran te hi an kal pui thei ang.
- iii. Livelihood hnuai SHG a tel tur thlan dawn in khawsak phung in tluktlang deuh, tuina thuhmun, mamawh inangkhat tlang te awm khawmna bik pâwl then hrang hrang kan siam tur a ni .
- iv. SHG hian hmalakna hi SHG huâng chungaha huhova hmasawn nan emaw, mimal bil(a inchawk)-ahmasawn nan emaw thuang hnihin a kalpui thei ve ve a. Mimal hamthatnana sum leh pai te hman a nih reng reng in SHG in a sum leh pai chelek chungchangah leh a hnathawh dan chungchangah thu a nei ang.
- v. Mimal thahnemngaihna avanga Livelihood chungchangah rawtna; amah emaw midang emaw tana sum leh pai pûk theihna tur ruahmannathlen a nih reng reng in Watershed Committee te sawipaina behchhanin Watershed Cell cum Data Centre (WCDC) in uluk takin a ngaihtuah a nga, sum leh pai \anpuina a sem chhuah hma in thutlukna a siam tur a ni. Nimahsela, mimal tana sum puk theih hi Livelihood sum za a sawm (10%) aia tam a nitur a ni lo.

4. Eligibility for availing the funds under the Livelihood Component (Livelihood component hnuaiia sum leh pai tanpuina dawn theih dan)

- i. Livelihood component zârzo tû turte zingah vantlang rualpâwl phak lote, hnam hnuaihning zawkte, in leh lo huan hmun nghet nei zo lote leh hmeichhiate thlan tel tur an ni, PRA hmanga zirchianna behchhanin dinhmun hnuaihning a ding rau rau hmeichhiate zingahpawh chungkhat pa neilote leh hnamhnuaihning bik (ST/SC)-te leh sum leh pai dinhmuna pachhe zawkte duhsak tur an ni.
- ii. SHG pakhat chungah chhûngtin atangin mi pakhat aia tam a tel theih loh ang.
- iii. SHG hmeichhe pâwl te ngaihpawimawh bik tur an ni.

5. Budget, procedure of release and administration:

- i. Project sum zawng zawng atanga zâ-apakua (9%) hi Livelihood hnuaiia vantlangrualpâwl phak lote, hnam hnuaihning zawkte, in leh lo huan hmun nghet nei zo lote leh hmeichhiate chhawmdawl nan a dah hran a ni.
- ii. Livelihood sum tur hi Projectsum dawn zawng zawng atanga la chhuakin Watershed Committee-te account ah dahluh tur a ni, anni hian sum leh pai a chhawmdawl ngaite puih nan (SHGs te sumlû lûmlet tur atante, SHGs-te inrelbawl na tih paukhauh nan te/ SHG peng tenau zawk ten Livelihood hnuaiia hma lian zawka anlak theih nan te) an hmang ang.
- iii. Livelihood tana sum dawn zawng zawng atangin a loberah zâ-a sawmsarih (70%) hi SHGs chungah sum lûmlet (revolving fund) tur atan bik hman tur a ni a, hengte hian mimal intunnun na tur pawh a keng tel ang. Tin, sum za a sawmthum (30%) hi SHGs leh a peng hnuaihning zawkte in rêlbawl na tih phuisuinan hman theih a ni.

5.1 Seed Money for Revolving Fund:

a. SHGs te tan a Seed money

- i. SHG reng in sum an mamawh in Watershed Committee (WC) ah dîlna an thlen tur a ni ;heng dîlnate hi ngunthlûk taka WC rorelna ahte sawi hoa nih hnuahrem antih tlan chuan SHG-te sum mamawh dan anga zir in sum an pe thei ang. Tin, heng rorelna ah hian sum mamawhtu SHG atangin aiawh an tel ve ngei tur a ni. WC ten SHG tanpui tur an thlan chhuahte chu an thlan

chhan leh an thatna lamte, an in thlauhate chiang takin a tarlang tur a ni, tin, tanpuina in a huapzau zawk theih nan tanpuina pek leh turte pawh hemi behchhan a thlan zel tur hi a ni ang.

- ii. Sum lumlet tur atan sum lû Rs. 25,000 hi SHG tenhmalakna tur ruangâm WC a an theh luh hnuah, Livelihood hmalakna huangchhung a mi a nih chuan WC te pawmpui na in sum hi pek an ni ang.
- iii. SHG ten sumlu atan a an lak chu a thla bi in emaw anrûl (repay) leh tur a ni a, heng sum tlingkhawm leh te hi anmahni ah vêk emaw pâwl dangah emaw WC-te thutlukna mila sem leh a ni ang. Tin, sumlû rulh chungchangah pawl chakdan leh hmalakna a zir in emaw an sum dinhmuna zirin emaw pawisa rulhna sum tamlam turhi WC-in an bitukang. Tin, heng sumte hi thla sawmpariat (18) chhungin rulh zawh ngei tur a ni.
- iv. Sum fai a mimal kuta sum sem hi tih loh tur a ni a, Cheque a pek tur a ni. Tin, Pawisa pek chhuah hma in SHG in an pawl chhunga mi pahnih (2) hming in Bank ah account intawm an hawng tur a ni.
- v. SHG tana sum fai pek hi a huho a hmalaknan emaw mimalinsum leh pai hai chhuah kawnga hlawkzawka rahbi rem a rah ve theih nan emaw anih dawn chuan Loan-in emaw an puktir thei ang. Mimal hnena hamthatna pek anih in a sum leh pai leh hmalakna chungchangah an awmna pâwl thuhnuaia in tulutin an thu ngaichangchungin hma an la tur a ni.

b. Seed money for Enterprising Individuals.

- i. Sum leh pai mimaltana hman anih dawn reng reng in livelihood nen inkaihnawaha hmalakna tur ruahmante tarlangin Watershed Committee (WC)-ah a thlen tur a ni. Tin, dilna te chu ngunthlûk taka WC rorelnaah sawiho anih hnuin rem an tih tlan chuan PIA ten WCDC-ah an dilsak anga, sumlû inhmanchhawk tur chu pek chhuah an ni ang. Pâwl inrualkhat deuh thlan chhuah tawh sate hnenah an mamawhdan a zir zelin a indawt a sum hi sem tur an ni.
- ii. Heng rorelna ah te hian sumlehpai chhawmdawlina diltu techu an telve ngei tur a ni a, Tin, sum leh paia tanpui tur an thlan chhuah takte chu an dinhmuninthlauhna leh ngaihpawimawh dan tur indawt a zirin huang hran hran ah thliar hran tur a ni a, chhawmdâwlina in a huap kim zawk theih nan

tanpuina an pek leh turte ngaihpawimawhdan pawh hemi behchhan a thlan tur hi a ni ang.

- iii. WCDC in rem a tih hnu ahWateshed Committee-ten sum an pe chhuak ang. Tin, Mimal tinte sum lu lak chu a thla bi in emaw rulh leh tur a ni a, heng sum tlingkhawm leh te hi an mahni ah vêk emaw pâwl dangah emaw WC-te thutlukna anga sem leh a ni ang. Tin, sumlu rulh chungchangah mimaltheihna leh hmalakna a zirin emaw an sum dinhmuna zirin emaw pawisa rulhna sum tamlam tur hi WC-in an bituk ang. Tin, heng sum te hi thla sawmpariat (18) chhungin pek kir leh ngei tur a ni.
- iv. Mimal chungchang bikah chuan mahni remchan anga an lakchhuah mai theih turin an Account-ah Cheque hmanga sum dah luh sak tur a ni.

5.2. Funding for Major Livelihood activities:

- i. Project hnuai a SHG emaw a kaihnawih pâwl tenau zawk ten (a lo berah pâwl panga (5) tal inzawmkhawm in)hmachhawp liantham Livelihood hmalakna huang zauh thei tur emaw chak zawka kal theihna tur emaw ruahmanna an neih in Loan an dîl thei ang.Heng dîl tur hian WC ten WCDC ahan thlen pui anga, anni'n a project enkawltu Department leh Bank te nen inrawnkhawm in, tul an tih chuan sum an hman tir thei ang.
- ii. Hmalakna liantham ina a ken tel hmachhawp len dan a zir zelin Loan (tanpuina sum fai emaw) an dawng thei ang. Tin, he tanpuina tur sum hi a hmalakna tur senso zawng zawng zâ-a 50 (50 % of the cost of activity) emaw cheng nuaih hnih (2 Lakhs) emaw, hemi pahniha a tlem zawk zawk hi a ni tur a ni (whichever is less). Chubakah, tanpuina sum an dawn hian Livelihood tana sum dah zâ-a sawmthum (30%) a pel tur a nilo, chu chu Project tana sum dawn zawng zawng zâ-a pakua (9%) tihna a ni.
- iii. SLNA in Livelihood hmalakna liantham atan atanpuina tura sum pek chhuah dantur dan kalphung hi a duang tur a ni.

6. Capacity Building for Beneficiaries:

- i. Chipchiar taka vantlang khawsak phung zirchian hnuah Livelihood hmalakdan tur ansiam tur a ni a, vantlang rualpâwl phak lote, hnam hnuaihning zawkte, in leh lo huan hmun nghet nei zo lote leh hmeichhiate;theihna chher hriam (Capacity Building) an mamawhna laite a huam kim hle tur a ni. Hriatna peipun leh

khawhawi tih zauhna lam chauha in hmangral mai lova mimal kut themthiamna tih hmasawn hi a tum bulpui bera pakhat a ni. Capacity Building leh a kaihhnawih thila sum leh pai châkkhai mamawh sutkian a nih theih nan WDT a livelihood lam thiam bik ten emaw / heti lam thiam bik pâwl ten emaw ruahman na kumtin an siam tur a ni.

ii. Livelihood kaihhnawih a inzirtirna (training) senso hi Institutional & Capacity Building atana dah hran, Project khat sum dawn zawng zawng za a panga (5%) atanga pek tur a ni.

iii. SHG hnuaia inzirtirna(training) chhawpchuah chihrang hrang bak ah thiamna (skill) tih pun kawnga inzirtirna hi tihmakmawh a neih tur a ni. Chung te chu :-

(a) Ziak a thil vawn fel chungchang (sum hman ziahna bu-te, Ledger register-te, sum hmandan tur duante, Sum leh pai enkawl dan leh a dang te).

(b) Rorêl chungchang ziah dan kalphung leh a bawhzui dan te.

(c) Ran vulh lamte, Lo leh huan en kawl lamte, thing chang thlâi chungchang te, sangha khawi lam te, luipui behchhan eizawna dang dang te, micro-enterprises te leh micro-credit kaihhnawih lama an tangkai pui tur hmun hrang hrang fan puia chhawrnahawm zawnga ti ti pui leh zirtirna pek te.

(d) Thlathar tihral kaihhnawih leh a man biktuk kawnga hriatna tih zau te, a hlawk leh zualna tur lamhawi te, thar chhuah leh hralh sumdawna lam hawia kalpui tu pâwl din lama inzirtirna te

(e) A tul dang zawng zawng te pawh huam in.

7. Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI) ina a chhinchhiahna tur tehfung chihrang hrang te a hlen hnu ah, chhawmdawl na dawng tute chu an theihna tih pun a nih theih nan te, langtlang tak a an hnathawh hmawrbawkna hmuh theih a nih nan te, a hlawkna têt tur tak tena an têt ngei nan te, lemchan pumpelh nan te Adhaar hmanga chhinchhiahna hrang hrang pek leh tur a ni.

Thuhar hrilfiahna:

- 1. Livelihood:** Livelihood chu miin a dam khaw chhuahna atan a hna emaw engpawh a tih reng reng hi a ni a, a tawi zawgin 'ei zawнна' te pawh a tih theih awm e.
- 2. Detail Project Report (DPR):** DPR chu Project hnathawh dan tur leh a chu project in a nghawng/rah chhuah tur zawng zaawng te leh hlawkpui a nih theih dan tur kawng hrang hrangte chip chiar tak a ziahna bu a ni.
- 3. PRA, Wealth ranking, Focus group discussion, Baseline survey:** PRA tih awmzia chu *Participatory Rural Appraisal* tihna a ni a, hmasawнна ruahmanna duanna tur a a khaw mipui tee maw thingtlang mipuite thiamna, hriatna leh an ngaihdante lak khawm a an mahni telvena ngei hmang a hmalk hi PRA chuan a kawh leh tum ber a ni. PRA hi tih dan (technique) tam tak a awm a, *focus group discussion, wealth ranking, baseline survey*-te pawh hi PRA peng pawimawh tak pakhat an ni.
- 4. Revolving Fund:** Revolving tih awmzia chu *her kual* emaw *lumlet*emaw tihna a ni a, revolving fund kan tih chuan sum in lumlet emaw , sum in her kual tihna a ni. SHG-te hnen a pawisa pek thin hi In lumlet kual reng tur a ruahman a ni a, chumi awmzia chu, SHG pakhat emaw mi pakhat emaw hnen a sum tanpuina pek reng reng kha a rawn rul lehin chu a sum rulh leh tling khawm chu midangin an pûk leh theih tur a lumlet leh tur tihna a ni.
- 5. Seed Money:** Seed money hi a chang chuan *Start Up Money* ti tepawh a sawi thin a ni a, a awmzia chu mimal emaw pawl hoin emaw bul an tan theihna tur a sum leh pai an puk/an puk tir thin hi a ni. Seed money hi atlangpuiin rulh leh tur a tih a ni thin a, a pung awm chi leh pung awm lemlo a in puk tir thin a ni.
- 6. Enterprising Individual:** Enterprising individual chu mimal, a eizawнна atan â a hmalakna a hmakhaw eng tak nei hi a ni. Mimal, thil thiam bik leh mipui vantlang aia beseiawm bik te sawina a ni a, mimal awm mai mai, thiamna nei tha tak erawh a huam lemlo.
- 7. Major Livelihood:** Eizawнна lian tham, mimal emaw pawl tenau deuh hlek tan a hma mai harsa chin deuh sawina a ni ber.
- 8. Capacity Building:** Capacity building awmzia chu mitin ten theihna, hriatna leh thiamna an lo neih tawhsa te ti hmasawn leh belhchhah tur a hmalak reng reng hi a huam a ni. Capacity building hian Training (Formal and Informal), Seminar, Skill training eng chi pawh, Field visit, Exposure visit leh adt. a huam thei a ni.